

TWR-K20D50M Quick Start Demo Lab Guide

Board configuration, software and development tools

Rev. 2

Most Up-to-date lab guide an source code are available at www.freescale.com/twr-k20d50m





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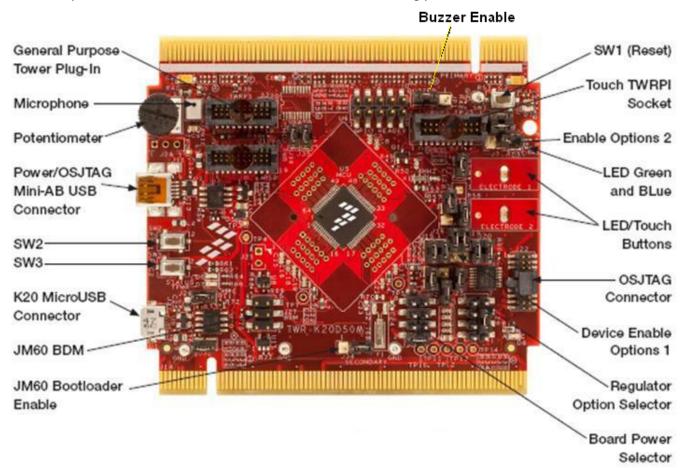
1 Purpose

This lab document will familiarize you with TWR-K20D50M board and development tools.

You will learn the full features of the TWR-K20D50M demos that are pre-programmed onto your Tower module. You will learn how to access the source code using development tools IAR 6.3 or the CodeWarrior 10.2

2 Getting known the board

Main components of the TWR-K20D50M are shown in following picture.



3 Download and Install Software and Tools

Get the installation software and documentation under "Jump Start Your Design" at www.freescale.com/TWR-K20D50M

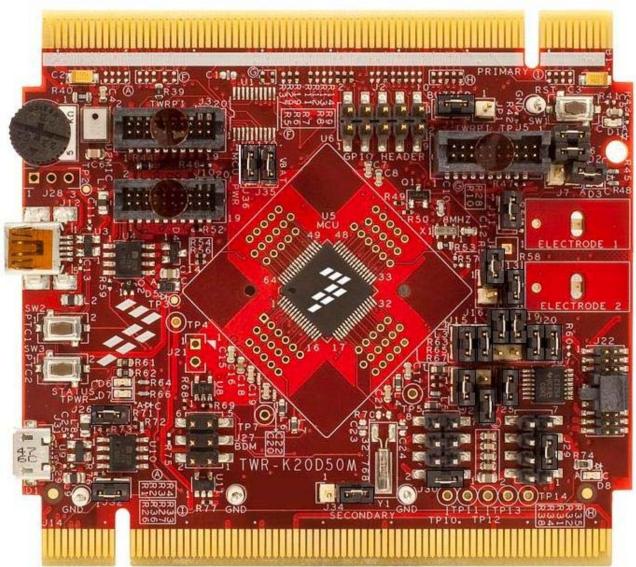
Install the P&E Micro Kinetis Tower Toolkit to install the OSJTAG and USB-to-Serial drivers. pemicro osbdm osjtag tower toolkit.exe

Note: Please follow instructions on section 12 before using of CW or IAR tools.



4 Configure Hardware

1) Make sure jumpers are set in default position as shown in following picture, for more details see <u>TWR-K20D50M Jumper options</u>



- 2) Connect one end of the USB cable to the PC and the other end to the Power/OSJTAG mini-B connector on the TWR-K20D50M module. Allow the PC to automatically configure the USB drivers if needed.
- 3) Allow the PC to automatically configure the OSJTAG drivers used for debugging and the serial-to-USB feature.



5 Run the Demos

TWRK20D50M Demo software

This code is pre-programmed in your TWRK20D50M, and shows some of the features of the K20 family and the TWRK20D50M board. Following table show how different modules are used in this application

Table 1 K20 Modules used on TWRK20 Demo software

Module	Function	Details
ADC	Reads 2 signals	12 bits mode
	Potentiometer	Hardware triggered
	Microphone	
PDB	Creates a sampling frequency of 8 kHz for the ADC	Continous mode
	converter	at 8 Khz
		Triggers ADC0
DMA	Store microphone readings in a double buffer of	Interrupt when 128 samples are
	128 samples each	sampled and perform
		calculation of FFT, and filters.
DSP	Calculates FFT of 128 samples and magnitude of	Uses CMSIS integrated library in
	each harmonic	IAR 6.3
I2C	Reads accelerometer, acceleration in each axes x, y,	K20 calculates tilt angle and fall
	and z	detection based on axes
		acceleration.
PIT	CHO Generates a 1 msec periodic interrupt	
	CH1 Generates a 125 msec periodic interrupt	
GPIO	4 LED, 2 Push button	
HSCMP	Reads signal for IR receiver, and output is	DAC6 used as HSCMP minus
	connected to UARTO receiver	input, IR receiver connected to
		HSCMP plus input,
MCG+OSC	Oscillator of 8MHz crystal, MCG creates a 50 MHz	
	signal from 8MHz crystal with the PLL	
CMT	Create a 40KHz carrier frequency, and 600 Baud	
	modulation signal for the IR transmitter.	
UART0	Receives signal from HSCMP(IR receiver) 600,8,n,1	Inverted reception
TSI	Configured to read 2 Electrodes	
RTC	A real time clock (seconds only) based on 32Khz	
	Crystal	
JTAG	Interface of debugging and programming of the	
	parts.	
	Programmed through the OSJTAG	
UART1	User communication interface 38400,8,n,1	
FTM0	Generate buzzer frequency	



5.1 Buzzer Demo

Press reset button, the board will sound 3 tones.

Note: Different tests use the buzzer as feedback; you can disable the buzzer by removing jumper J1 (BUZZER).

5.2 Switch Demo

Press SW3, a tone is generated and red led glows Press SW2, a tone is generated.

5.3 Touch Demo

Touch Electrode 2, a tone is generated and orange LED glows. Touch Electrode 3, a tone is generated and yellow LED glows.

5.4 Accelerometer Demo

Tilt the board slowly back and forth to hear different tones depending on tilt angle.

5.5 Microphone Demo

Whistle a tone for 1 or 2 seconds, the board will respond with a high tone. Clap or snap near the microphone, the board will respond with a low tone

5.6 Terminal Demo

Open the P&E Terminal Utility by clicking on Start Menu->Programs->P&E OSBDM OSJTAG Virtual Serial Toolkit->Utilities->Terminal Utility.

Make sure USB COM is selected with 115200 baud, and click on the "Open Serial Port" button.





Press reset button.

The terminals will display a RESET message and prompt:

TWRK20D50M Demo Software Rev 1.4

In the terminal program, there will be a shell prompt after you hit the Enter key. Type "help" to see the list of commands.

5.6.1 Display command

Most of the commands included in this demo can be displayed with command "disp" and a number, as shown below.

K20 Demo >disp N

Table 2 List of available options for "disp" command

Command		display	Description
disp 0	Cancel display	>	Abort current display and
			prompt for new command
disp 1	rtc	Rtc nnn	Shows RTC second counter
disp 2	Buttons	B nn	Show buttons/electrodes that
			are pressed
disp 3	leds	LEDs nn	Test 4 leds
disp 4	Accelerometer	xy=[14]<-517, xz=[49]<-220,	Show [magnitude] and <angle in<="" td=""></angle>
	test	yz =[48]<-149	degrees*10
Disp 5	IR test	IR port: Tx = 2, Rx= 0	Echoes the transmitted IR
Disp 6	ADC test	ADC POT = 1425	
Disp 7	FFT test	fft[0]8824,[1] 0,[2] 31,[3]	
		0,[4] 31,[5] 0,[6] 0,[7] 0,	
		[8] 0,	
Disp 8	DMA status	Status DMA 416, 0	

See following section for more details:

Note: some display modes are overwriting the terminal screen, when change to other display mode, just type the new command, even if it is not properly showed the command will be performed.



5.6.2 RTC Demo

Type command: K20_Demo >disp 1

Terminal will display seconds since last reset, and seconds elapsed since VBAT has been powered.

RTC 953; elapsed time with Vbat 1955

5.6.3 ADC Demo (Potentiometer)

Type command: K20_Demo >disp 6

Terminal will display the value of the ADC connected to the potentiometer.

ADC POT = 1425

5.6.4 LED Demo

Type command: K20_Demo >disp 3

Terminal will display a counter and the 4 leds will be turning on/off according to the counter.

LEDs n

5.6.5 Tilt detection / Accelerometer Demo

Buzzer beeps at different tones depending on how tilt is the board, and terminal display the angle and magnitude respect with gravity "g"

$$xy=[3]<0$$
, $xz=[65]<0$, $yz=[65]<0$,

where:

[magnitude] relative magnitude Angle in degrees*10 from -90.0 to 90.0 degrees

5.6.6 Infra Red port Demo (IR demo)

Terminal will display a counter and every time the counter increase, the number is transmitted by the IR port, if the IR signal is reflected the receiver will echo the same value. In case there is not reception the value displayed in reception is zero or the latest value received.

Note: you can use a piece of white paper to reflect the IR signal.

Jumper configuration

Jumper configuration for IR demo.

J9 ON (default OFF)



J7 ON (default OFF)
J4 OFF(default ON)

Note: remember to re-place jumpers at default configuration once this demo is completed.

Type command: K20 Demo >disp 5

IR port: Tx = 002, Rx= 000; IR signal is not being received,

IR port: Tx = 005, Rx= 005; IR signal being received.

5.6.7 FFT

Microphone is sampled at 8000Hz, every 128 samples a FFT is performed, the result of the FFT is used for tone detection, first harmonics of FFT are shown with following command

Type command: K20_Demo >disp 7 fft[1] 0,[2] 0,[3] 0,[4] 0,[5] 0,[6] 0,[7] 0,[8] 0,

where:

XX[n]

[n] number of harmonic.

XX magnitude of harmonic n.

Note: FFT is based on CMSIS library integrated in IAR embedded workbench, because of that this demo is only available with IAR.

6 Directory Structure

The directory structure for the TWRK20D50M demo code and other bare metal examples has three main folders—build, src and util. The build folder contains all development toolchain specific files. All of the source code files are in the src directory. The util folder includes compiler patches referenced in this document.

The source tree is broken up as follows:

- src\common\ Common utilities such as compiler startup are provided in this directory
- src\cpu\ CPU specific initialization and header files here
- src\drivers\ Drivers for some of the various peripherals are provided here.
- src\platforms\ Each supported platform has a header file that defines board specific information, such as the input clock frequency used for that board.
- src\projects\ This directory holds all the individual example project source code
- src\semihosting\ Utilities to handle native compiler support for printf and scanf



7 Toolchain Support

Currently the IAR 6.30 and CW10.2 tool chains are supported.

7.1 IAR Embedded Workbench

IAR workspace, project, linker, and support files are provided in kinetis-sc\build\iar. Each example has its own directory and within that directory is a workspace file (.eww) that will load the supported projects (usually one project for each supported hardware platform). Each project contains several configuration options that can be selected using a drop menu. The configuration support different link targets for different Kinetis memory configurations (e.g. RAM 16KB or FLASH 128KB PFLASH).

7.2 CodeWarrior 10.2

CodeWarrior 10.2 project files can be found in the kinetis-sc\build\cw folder. Again, each example has its own directory.

8 Other Examples

There are many example projects that highlight the operation of different modules. The "hello_world" demo is the simplest example, and this project is the baseline used for developing other examples. The hello_world project will perform basic initialization for the board and then display the device configuration information on the terminal (default baud rate is 115200).

Each example includes a readme.txt file in the workspace or project directory that gives a description of what the project does and describes any configuration needed to use it.

9 Update OSJTAG

The TWR-K20D50M includes the OSJTAG circuit. By default all of the demo projects are setup to use OSJTAG to download and debug code. The OSJTAG circuit is also used as the primary serial communication port.

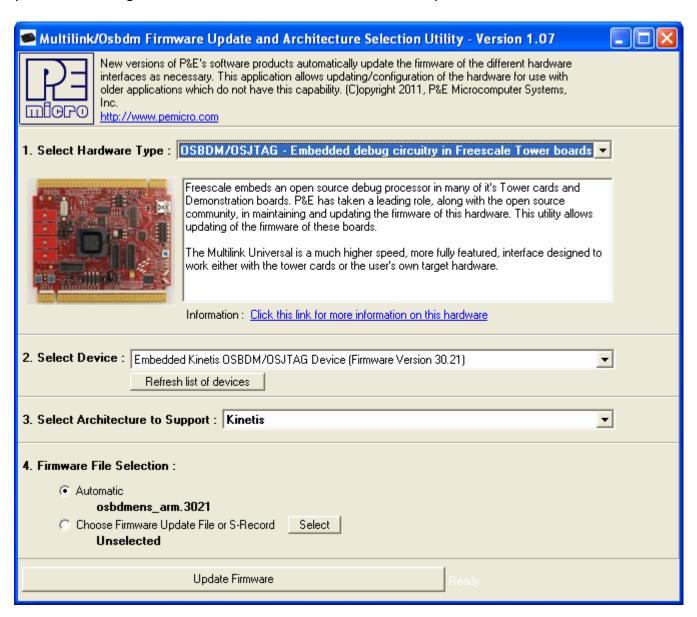
Open Source JTAG (also known as OSBDM on ColdFire tower boards) allows a user to program, debug, and get serial data from Kinetis devices via a USB cable. The firmware runs on a Freescale MCFS08JM60 on the underside of the Kinetis tower board. To ensure compatibility between the drivers, firmware, and terminal window, the latest versions of each need to be installed.

First download and install both of the latest **P&E Firmware Updates and Recovery** and **OSBDM Virtual Serial Toolkit** programs which can be found at http://www.pemicro.com/osbdm



Make sure your tower board is plugged in, and run the **P&E Firmware Updater Utility** to use the OSJTAG boot loader to upgrade to the latest OSJTAG version.

Under "Select Hardware Type" make sure OSBDM/OSJTAG is selected. It should automatically detect your board settings and fill out the rest of the fields automatically.



Click on "Update Firmware" to update the firmware. It will prompt you to disconnect the USB cord from your computer, and then short the JM60 boot loader jumper header. It is **J34**. Then re-connect the board to your computer.

The firmware will then be updated on your board. When it is finished, it will prompt you again to disconnect the USB cable, remove the jumper, and then re-connect the board again. OSJTAG is now updated.



10 Configure Hardware

The hello world example can be run using a TWR-K20D50M stand-alone. No other tower boards/components are required for this example.

- 1) Note that the default jumper settings are in section TWR-K20D50M Jumper options. If you want to change back to the default settings after you are done running the demo.
- 2) Connect a mini-AB USB cable between the TWR board and the USB port on your computer.
- 3) Allow the PC to automatically configure the OSJTAG drivers used for debugging and the serial-to-USB feature.

11 Launch the Terminal

- 1) Open the P&E Terminal Utility by clicking on Start Menu->Programs->P&E Kinetis Tower Toolkit->Utilities->Terminal Utility
- 2) Make sure USB COM is selected with 115200 baud, and click on the "Open Serial Port" button.



12 Development Software and Programming the Board

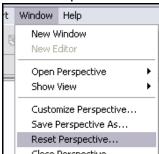
The following instructions describe how to build and flash the hello world demo using CodeWarrior MCU 10.2 or IAR 6.30.

12.1 CodeWarrior for Microcontrollers v10.2

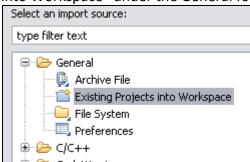
- 1) Follow the directions in <u>Section 9</u> to update the OSJTAG firmware and drivers.
- 2) Install CodeWarrior for Microcontrollers 10.2.
- 3) Make sure you have CodeWarrior for Microcontrollers 10.2 or higher
- 4) Open CW10.2. At the welcome screen, **set the workspace to the "kinetis_50MHz_sc"** folder location. These projects use workspace relative paths, so in order for the project to find all files correctly the workspace must be set to the **kinetis_50MHz_sc** folder (the one that contains the build and src directories).



- 5) If you already have CW10 open, you can change the workspace by going to **File->Switch Workspace**
- 6) The first time you open CW10, you will be taken to the Welcome screen. Click on "Go To Workbench" in the lower left hand side.
- 7) The workbench view will open up. To ensure all the windows are properly set, go to Window-> Reset Perspective

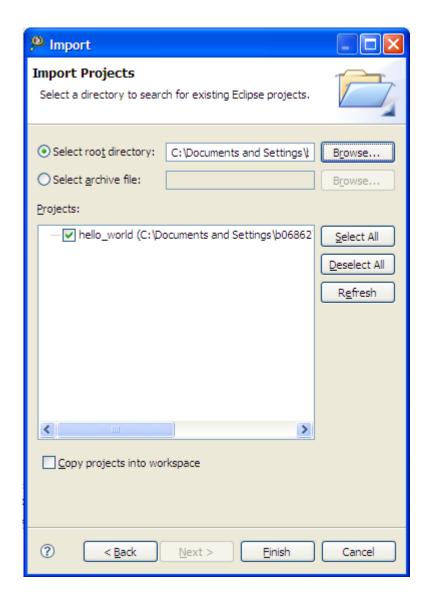


8) Click on **File->Import** in the menu bar. In the dialog box that comes up, select "Existing Projects into Workspace" under the General folder. Then click Next

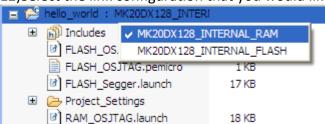


9) On the next screen, select the "Select root directory:" option, and click on Browse 10)Navigate to the ..\ kinetis_50MHz_sc\build\cw\hello_world directory and hit OK. 11)Select the projects to import. Then select Finish.





12) Select the link configuration that you would like to build.

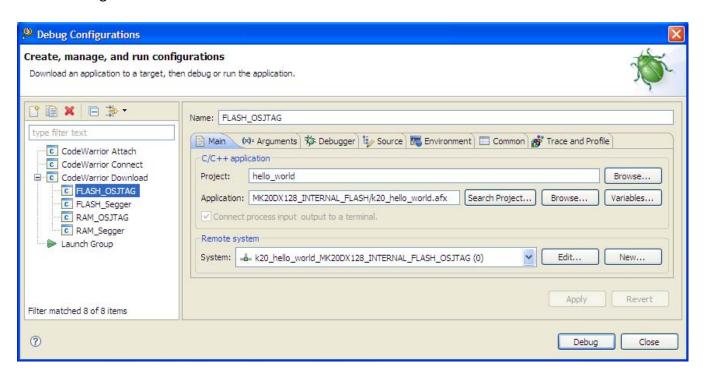


13)Build the project by clicking on the Hammer icon in the toolbar

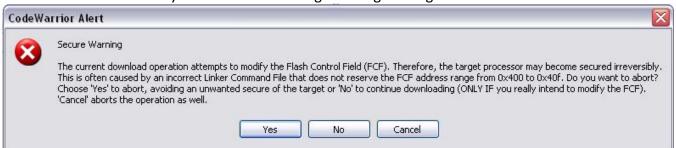
14)Click Run->Debug Configurations... in the menu bar, and select the debug configuration appropriate for the project, build configuration, and hardware connection you are using. For example, if you are building the hello_world project to run from the internal RAM and using



OSJTAG as your debugger, then you would select the **FLASH_OSJTAG** configuration. Then hit the debug button in the bottom of the window



- 15)If this is the first time you've used CW10.2 with your board, you may get a dialog box asking to update the OSJTAG firmware. Unplug your board, put a jumper on **J34 (JM60 BOOT)**, and plug the board back in. Hit "OK" on the dialog box, and the board OSJTAG firmware will update. When it is done, unplug the board, remove the jumper on **J34**, plug the board back in and hit "OK" again on the dialog box. If you do not have a spare jumper, you can temporarily use the one on I7.
- 16) The code will then be downloaded to the board and the debugger started. This may take a several moments. You may also see the following Warning message:



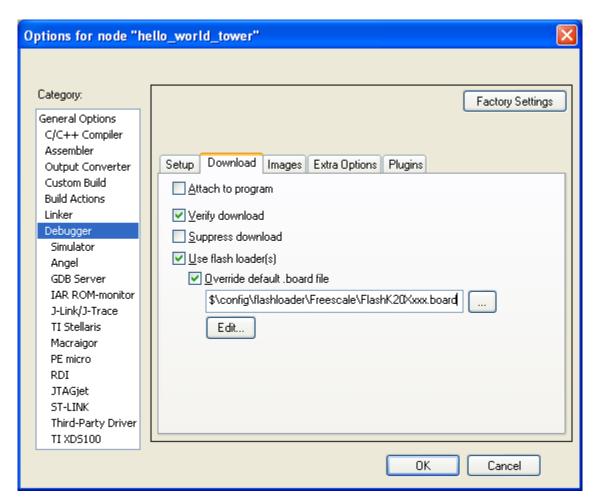
This is a check introduced with a CodeWarrior compiler patch. Hit **No** to continue flashing the part, as the sample code is configured to ensure the part remains unsecured.

- 17)Once the code is done flashing, the code will pause at the start of the main() function.
- 18) Hit the run icon to continue the program execution.
- 19)On the terminal you should see the hello world message.



12.2 IAR Embedded Workbench for ARM 6.30

- 1) Follow the directions in <u>Section 9</u> to update the OSJTAG firmware and drivers.
- 2) Install IAR for ARM v6.30 or higher.
- 3) Open the workspace at ..\kinetis-sc\build\iar\hello_world\hello_world.eww
- 4) Configure flash loader
 - a. Unzip utils\iar_flash_p0_8kb_ram.zip
 - b. Place all of the files in this zip (except this readme file) in your IAR Systems\Embedded Workbench.6.0 x\arm\config\flashloader\Freescale folder
 - c. Open your IAR workspace file and select a flash configuration for the project (you might have to create one if you don't have one already)
 - d. In the project options select Debugger->Download



- e. Check the "Use flash loader(s)" box
- f. Check the "Override default .board file box"
- g. Provide the path to the FlashK20Xxxx.board file. Should be: \$TOOLKIT DIR\$\config\flashloader\Freescale\FlashK20Xxxx.board



5) The project for the board is selected (hello_world_tower)



6) Select the link configuration that you want to build.



- 7) Compile the project by clicking the Make icon (or right clicking on the project and select "Make").
- 8) After compilation completes, download the code to the board and start the debugger by pressing the "Download and Debug" button
- 9) The code will download, and the debugger screen will come up and pause at the first instruction. Hit the "Go" button to start running.



20)On the terminal you should see the hello world message.

13 Creating New Projects

The kinetis-sc\build\iar\make_new_project.exe or kinetis-sc\build\cw\make_new_cw_project.exe files can be used to clone the hello_world project for the appropriate toolchain. The script will prompt you for a name to use for the new project, and then create copies of all needed files and folders.

Note: kinetis_50MHz_sc\build\cw\make_new_cw_project.exe doesn't clone the src\hello_world folder. This must be manually created. The kinetis-sc\build\iar\make_new_project.exe doesn't need to create any additional folder.

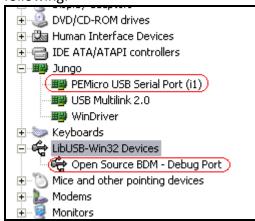


14 OSJTAG

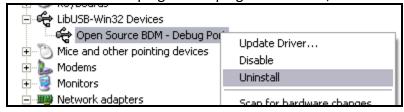
Open Source JTAG (also known as OSBDM on ColdFire tower boards) allows a user to program, debug, and get serial data from Kinetis devices via a USB cable. The firmware runs on a Freescale MCFS08JM60 on the underside of the Kinetis tower board.

The latest firmware and drivers can be found at http://pemicro.com/osbdm. See the Installation and Operation document on the P&E website for details on updating the firmware and drivers. If you are having trouble connecting, try updating to the latest drivers, virtual serial toolkit, and firmware located on that website.

When the tower board is plugged in, it should enumerate as a composite device, with one driver for debugging, and the other as a serial port. If you go to the Device Manager you should see the following:

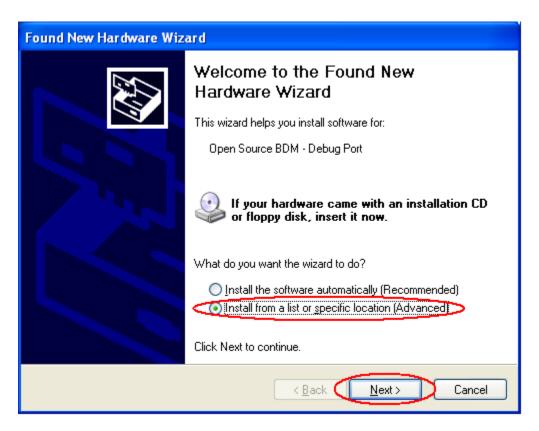


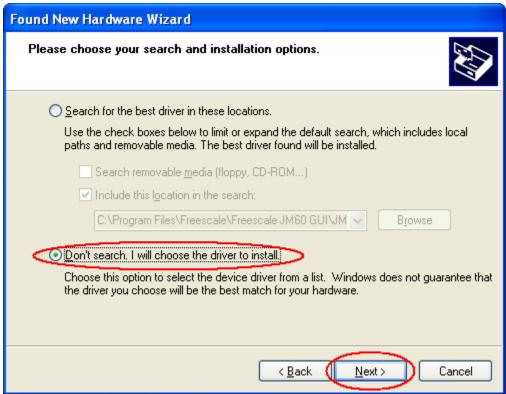
If you only see it enumerate as the Open Source BDM Debug Port, then your computer may automatically picking up an outdated driver. To fix this, right click on the OSBDM driver and select "Uninstall". Then unplug and re-plug in the board, and it should enumerate correctly.



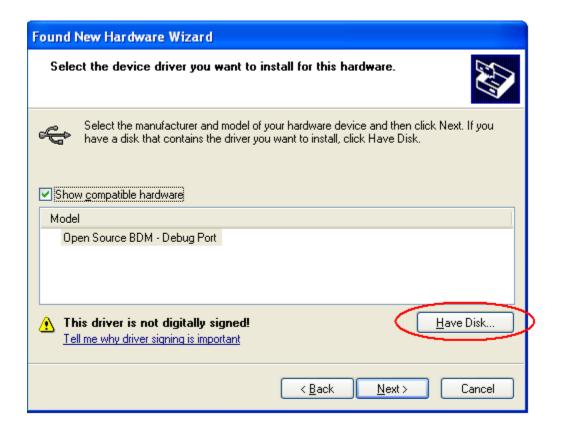
If there are still problems with enumerating correctly, you can also manually select the drivers.

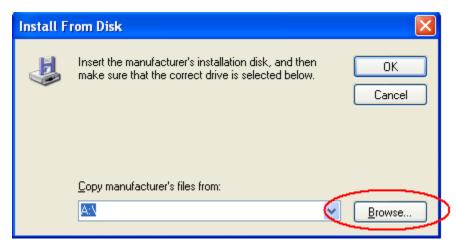












- For the Open Source BDM Debug Port, use the driver at:
 C:\pemicro\kinetis_tower_toolkit\Drivers\osbdm\OSJTAG_Debug_Interface_libusb.inf
- For the PEMicro USB Serial Port (i1), use the driver at:
 C:\pemicro\kinetis_tower_toolkit\Drivers\osbdm\OSJTAG_Serial_Interface_windriver_version.inf



15

15 TWR-K20D50M Jumper options

The following is a list of all the jumper options. The default installed jumper settings are shown in bold.

Note: Default Configuration, Board powered by OSJTAG USB, RTC powered by PWR_MCU

Jumper	Jumper designator	Signal	Jumper Option	
V BRD	J25	V BRD	DEF: 1-2 VBRD to MCU_PWR	
_	J23	VDDA_HDR	DEF: 1-2 VDDA to MCU_PWR	
VBAT	J35	VBATD Enable VBAT	DEF: 1-2	
	J36	VBATD Enable MCU_PWR	DEF: 1-2	
P5V_TRG_USB	J24	P5V_TRG_USB	DEF: open Disconnect target power of	
			JTAG connector	
JM60	J34	JM60 BOOTLOAD EN	open OSJTAG mode	
Bootloader			1-2 JM60 bootloader mode	
VREG IN	J30	VREG IN SELECTOR	DEF: 1-2 Regulator powered by OSJTAG	
SELECTOR			USB	
			5-6 K20 USB power the K20	
			Regulator	
			8-6 TWR-USB power up the K20 Regulator	
			Negulatoi	
BOARD	J29	BOARD POWER SELECTION	DEF: 3-5 P3.3V_REG powers	
POWER			VBRD(MCU_PWR)	
SELECTION			7-5 1.8V powers	
			VBRD(MCU & Interface circuit input	
			power)	
			1-2 K20 3.3 Regulator Output	
			powers VBRD(MCU_PWR)	



Table 3 Connectors and Pin Usage

Module	Jumper	name	Options	Signal
	Designator			
USB	J26	K20 USN ENA	DEF: 1-2	PTC9_EBI_AD6
	J32	K20 USB FLGA	DEF: 1-2	PTC8_EBI_AD7/SSI0_CLK
IRDA	J9	IRDAJ	open	PTD7_CMT_IRO
	J7	CMP0_IN0	open	PTC7_EBI_AD8/CMP0_IN1
Microphone	J16	Microphone Enable	DEF: 1-2	ADC0_DP3
Potentiometer	J15	Potentiometer Enable	DEF: 1-2	ADC0_DM3
Buzzer	J1	Buzzer Enable	DEF: 1-2	PTC4
Accelerometer	J19	SDA Accelerometer Enable	DEF: 1-2	PTB3_I2C0_SDA/ADC0_SE1 3/TSI0_CH8
	J20	SCL Accelerometer Enable	DEF: 1-2	PTB2_I2CO_SCL/ADCO_SE12 /TSIO_CH7
	J18	ACCELEROMETER INT1	DEF: OPEN	PTB0/ADC0_SE8/TSI0_CH0
	J17	ACCELEROMETER INT2	DEF: OPEN	PTB1/ADC0_SE9/TSI0_CH6
GPIO Header	J2-1	SAIO_RX_FS	PTC10_EBI_AD5 /SSI0_RX_FS	
	J2-2	SAIO_TX_FS	PTB19/SSI0_TX _FS/TSI0_CH12	
	J2-3	SAIO_RXD0	PTC5	
	J2-4	SAI0_TXD0	PTC1/UART_RT S/FTM0_CH0/T SI0_CH14	
	J2-5	SAI0_RXD1	PTC11_LLWU_S SI0_RXD1	
	J2-6	SAI0_TXD1	PTC0/SSI0_TXD /TSI0_CH13	
	J2-7	SAIO_RX_BCLK	PTC6	
	J2-8	SAIO_TX_BCLK	PTB18/SSI0_TX _BCLK/TSI0_CH 11	
	J2-9	SAI0_MCLK	PTC8_EBI_AD7/ SSI0_CLK	
	J2-10	GND	GND	
LEDs	J13	LED orange Enable	DEF: 1-2	PTC10
	J11	LED Yellow Enable	DEF: 1-2	PTC9
	J4	LED Green Enable	DEF: 1-2	PTC7
	J6	LED Blue	DEF: 1-2	PTC8



Module	Jumper Designator	name	Options	Signal
PTA12 -	J28	PTA12	1 MCU_PWR	This header can be used to
Header			2 PTA12	power up an external
			3 GND	circuit/sensor
Push Buttons	SW2	Pushbutton1	PTC1	PTC1/UART_RTS/FTM0_CH 0/TSI0_CH14
	SW3	Pushbutton0	PTC2	PTC2/UART_CTS/FTM0_CH 1/TSI0_CH15
TSI Electrodes	Elec1	Electrode1	TSI0_CH0	PTB0/ADC0_SE8/TSI0_CH0
	Elec2	Electrode2	TSIO CH6	PTB1/ADC0 SE9/TSI0 CH6