

# The Yocto Project™ and Linux® Software Development for i.MX Application Processors

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# Agenda

- Yocto Project Introduction
- Yocto Project Freescale i.MX 6 Releases
- Yocto Project Setup and Build
- Yocto Project Debugging Tips
- Freescale Manufacturing Tool

# Yocto Project Introduction: High Level Overview

What is the Yocto Project?

*“A Linux Foundation workgroup whose goal is to produce tools and processes that enable the creation of Linux distributions for embedded software independent of architecture”*

Freescale Yocto Project

- Linux distributed build system
- Replacement for LTIB
- Higher integration with community
- Flexible release targets



## Yocto Project Introduction: Releases

Yocto Project has releases on 6 month cycles approximately every October and April.

**Latest Releases:** Yocto Project 1.6 (Daisy) in April 2014

### Past releases:

- Yocto Project 1.5 (Dora) in October 2013
- Yocto Project 1.4 (Dylan) in April 2013
- Yocto Project 1.3 (Danny) in October 2012
- Yocto Project 1.2 (Denzil) in April 2012



# Yocto Project Introduction: Building Blocks

**Poky** - Open source platform **build tool**. At the core of Poky is the bitbake task executor together with various types of configuration files. Poky contains common components and toolchain.

**Bitbake** - Parses metadata, generating a list of tasks from it and then executing them.

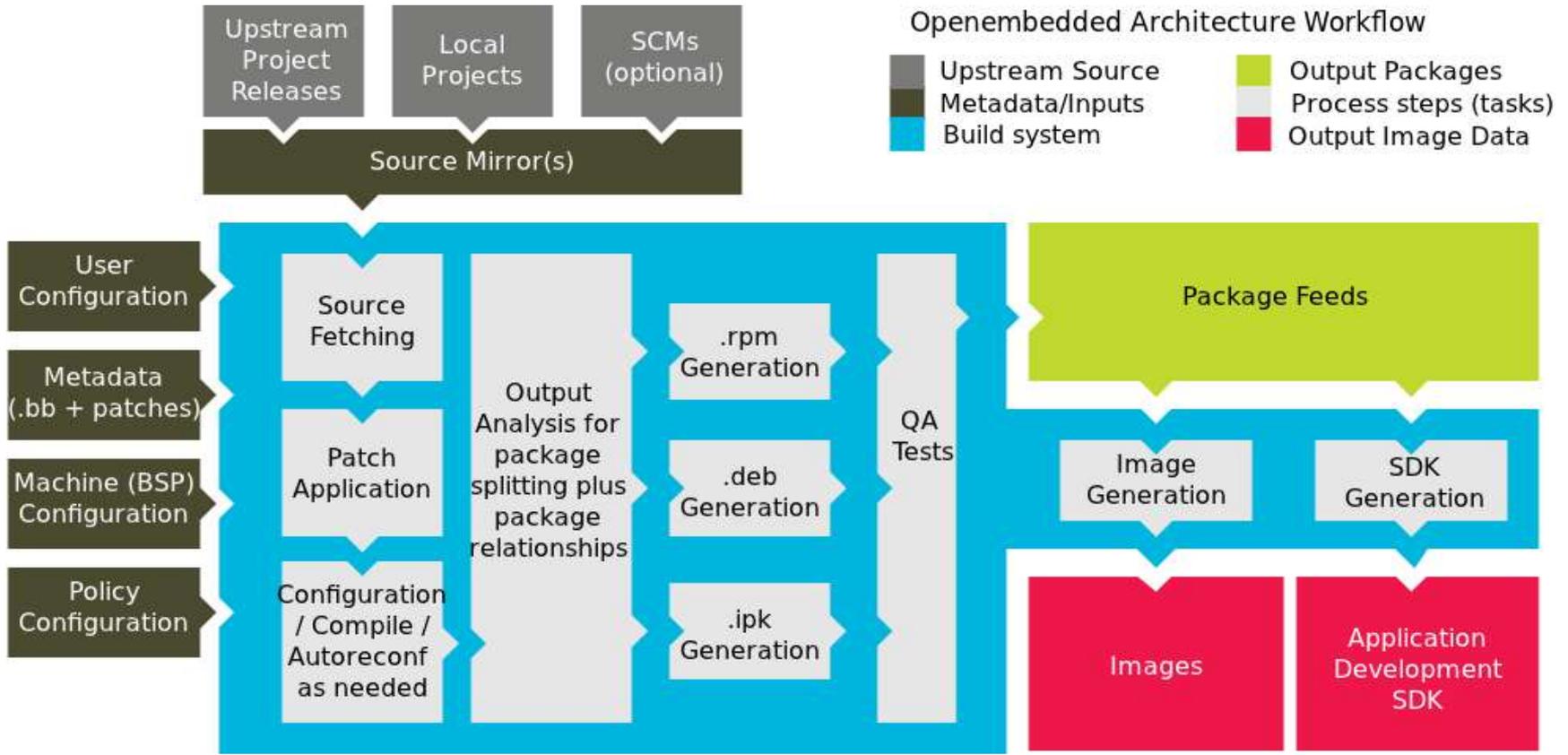
**OpenEmbedded-Core** - metadata repository

## Metadata – Tasks Definitions

- **Recipes** – (.bb/.bbappend) files are the build spec of the logical units of components
- **Class** - (.bbclass) Contain common functions share by the multiple recipes.
- **Configuration** - (.conf) files define various configuration variables which govern what Poky does.

**Layers** - Sets of common recipes such as meta-fsl-arm

# Yocto Project Introduction: Development Environment

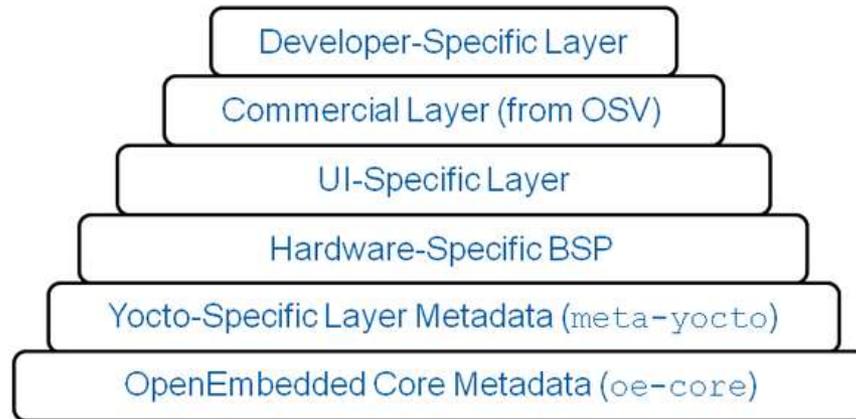


Source: <http://www.yoctoproject.org/docs/current/yocto-project-qs/yocto-project-qs.html>

# Yocto Project Introduction: Layers of Recipes

The OpenEmbedded build system supports organizing **Metadata** into multiple layers. Layers allow you to isolate different types of customizations from each other. You might find it tempting to keep everything in one layer when working on a single project. However, the more modular you organize your Metadata, the easier it is to cope with future changes.

Source: <http://www.yoctoproject.org/docs/1.4/dev-manual/dev-manual.html#understanding-and-creating-layers>

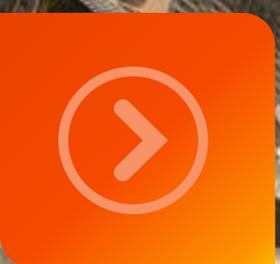


Source: <https://www.yoctoproject.org/tools-resources/projects/openembedded-core>

Let's check out: <http://layers.openembedded.org/layerindex/>

## Yocto Project Introduction: The Freescale i.MX Community BSP

- *“The Freescale Yocto Community BSP is a development community outside of Freescale providing support for i.MX boards on the Yocto Project environment.”*
- *There are several developers working on the Freescale Yocto Community BSP, its maintainer is Otavio Salvador from O.S. Systems*  
(<http://ossystems.com.br/> or <https://www.slideshare.net/secret/cmdMnute8kNFUK>)
- *Mail list for the project: <https://lists.yoctoproject.org/listinfo/meta-freescale>*



# Yocto Project Freescale i.MX Releases





# Yocto Project Freescale i.MX 6 Releases: History

Release	Description
L3.10.17-1.0.0_ga on Dora	Kernel 3.10.17 GA release with p13 Vivante graphics and manufacturing image
L3.10.17-1.0.0_beta on Dora	Kernel 3.10.17 with p13 Vivante graphics and manufacturing image with crypto support
L3.10.9-1.0.0_alpha on Dora	Kernel 3.10.9 with p12 Vivante graphics and weston/wayland support
L3.5.7-1.0.0_alpha2 on Dylan	Kernel 3.5.7 alpha release with hardware floating point using p12 Vivante graphics fixes from 3.0.35-4.1.0 final ltib release
L3.5.7-1.0.0_alpha on Dylan	Kernel 3.5.7 alpha release with hardware floating point using p12 Vivante graphics and 2013.04 uboot



# Yocto Project Freescale i.MX 6 Releases: Distribution

## meta-fsl-bsp-release layer

- Distributes changes on top of community layers
  - meta-fsl-arm
  - meta-fsl-demos
  - poky
- After each release the changes are upstreamed into the layers for the next Yocto release to provide

## Freescale i.MX Yocto Project mirror

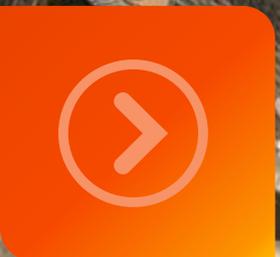
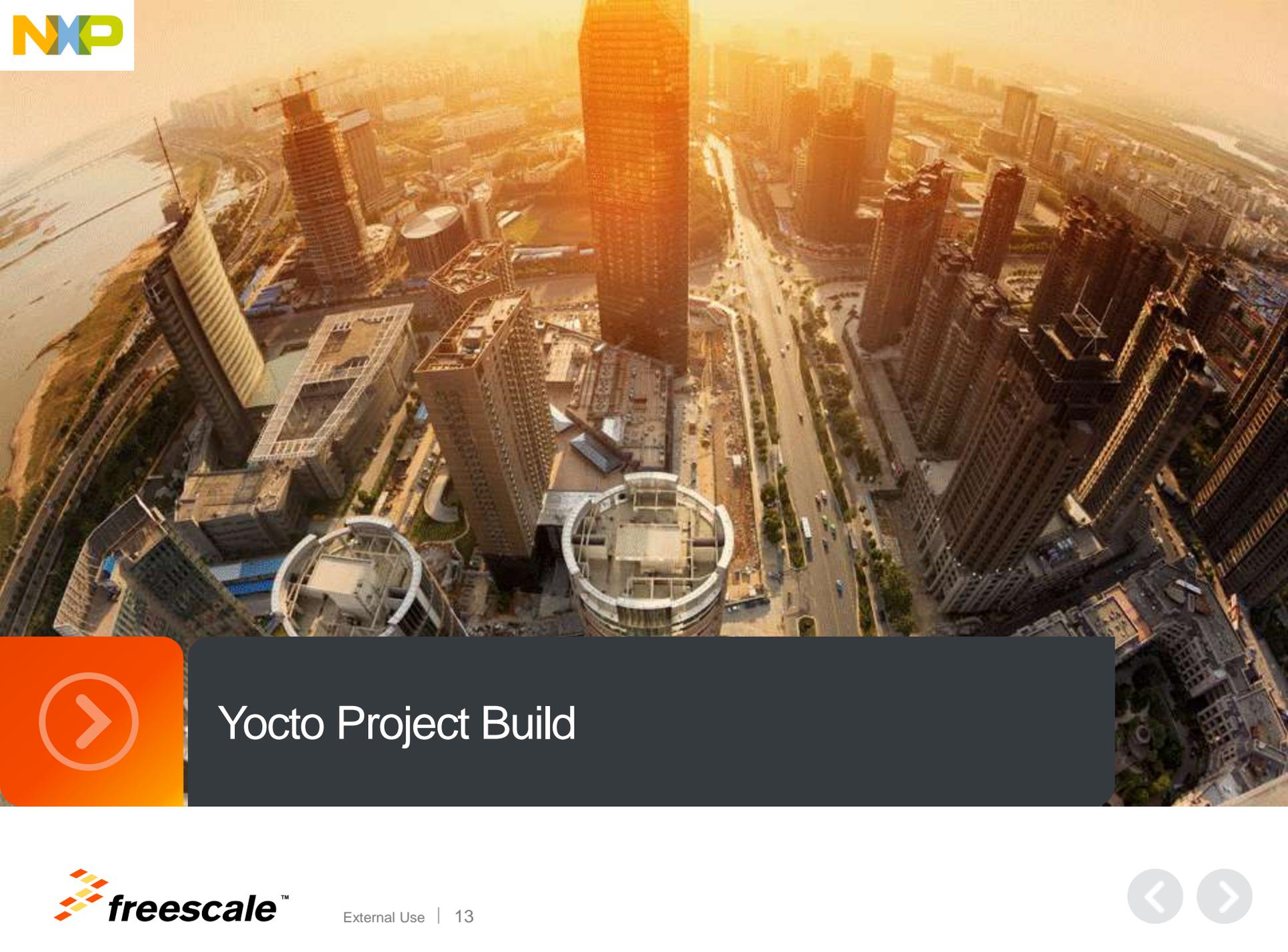
- Stores Freescale packages
- [Git.freescale.com](http://Git.freescale.com)
- Kernel and u-boot-imx releases
- Moderated download for packages with license restrictions

# Yocto Project Freescale i.MX 6 Releases: Contents

Contents	Description
recipes-kernel	Kernel and crypto recipes
recipes-bsp	U-boot, imx-test, imx-lib, imx-vpu, imx-kobs, imx-uuc, firmware,
recipes-graphics	gpu-viv-bin-mx6q, gpu-viv-g2d, xorg-driver
recipes-multimedia	libfslcodec, libfslparser, libfslvpuwrap, gstreamer, alsa
recipes-core	busybox, eglibc, udev
recipes-devtools	gcc, mtd
recipes-connectivity	linuxptp, obexftp, openobex, openssl

# Yocto Project Freescale i.MX 6 Releases: 2014 Roadmap

- 2014 activities
  - 3.10.17-1.0.0 GA
  - Kernel upgrades
  - Uboot upgrades
  - i.MX6 next hardware
  - QT5
  - Gstreamer 1.x
  - IOTG – Internet of Things Gateway
  - Yocto Project Releases 1.6 and beyond



# Yocto Project Build

## Yocto Project Build: Steps 1 and 2

- **Step 1 - Install required host packages**
  - Check references on [Yocto Project Quick Start](#) for the required host software.
- **Step 2 – Install Repo**

```
$ mkdir ~/bin
```

```
$ curl http://storage.googleapis.com/git-repo-downloads/repo > ~/bin/repo
```

```
$ PATH=$PATH:~/bin
```

```
$ chmod a+x ~/bin/repo
```

## Yocto Project Build:

### Step 3 – Get Manifest and Download Yocto Sources

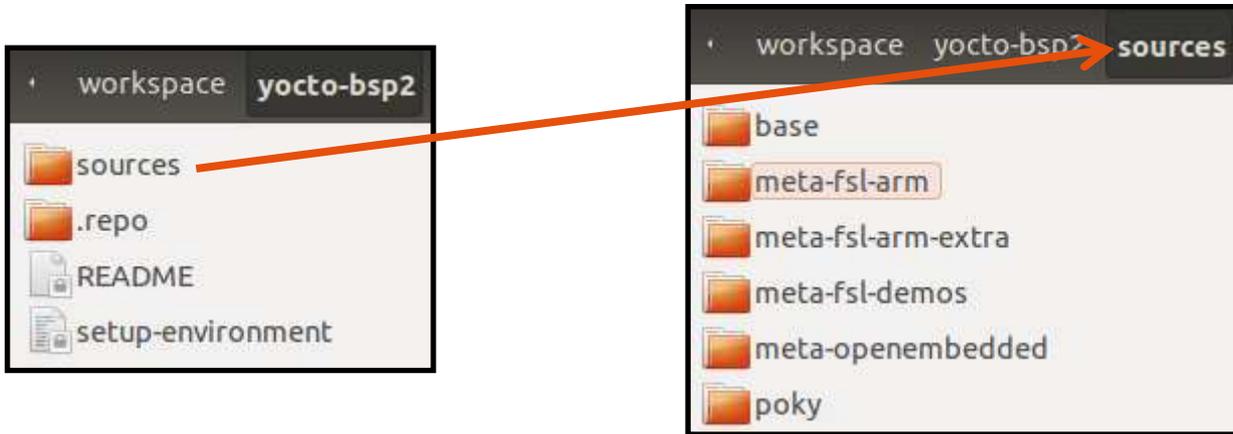
```
$ mkdir fsl-release-bsp  
$ cd fsl-release-bsp  
$ repo init -u git://git.freescale.com/imx/fsl-arm-yocto-bsp.git -b imx-3.10.17-1.0.0_ga  
$ repo sync
```

#### Try this for repo problems

```
$ git clone https://gerrit.googlesource.com/git-repo  
$ cd git-repo/  
$ git checkout v1.12.4  
$ cp ../git-repo/repo ~/bin/repo
```

To download again remove the .repo directory in fsl-release-bsp

# Yocto Project Build: Step 3: After Sources Download



- Layers:
  - poky: base build system
  - meta-openembedded: extra packages and features
  - meta-fsl-arm: support for Freescale's processors and board
  - meta-fsl-arm-extra: support for boards using Freescale's
  - meta-fsl-demos: demo images and recipes
  - **meta-fsl-bsp-release** – Freescale's release layer of changes

# Yocto Project Build: Manifest and Layer Integration

- Manifest describes each layer to download and where to download
- Which branch/revision of each layer
  - Can be specific to commits on each layer (used for Freescale releases)
  - The manifest released by Freescale can be used to reproduce the same images tested by the Freescale test team

Layers are integrated in the **bblayer.conf**. Just because repo downloads does not mean it is part of the build until the layer is in **bblayer.conf**.

# Yocto Project Build: Community Manifest

```
<remote fetch="git://git.yoctoproject.org" name="yocto"/>
```

```
<remote fetch="git://github.com/Freescale" name="freescale"/>
```

```
<remote fetch="git://git.openembedded.org" name="oe"/>
```

```
<project remote="yocto" revision="dora" name="poky" path="sources/poky"/>
```

```
<project remote="yocto" revision="dora" name="meta-fsl-arm" path="sources/meta-fsl-arm"/>
```

```
<project remote="oe" revision="dora" name="meta-openembedded" path="sources/meta-openembedded"/>
```

```
<project remote="freescale" revision="dora" name="fsl-community-bsp-base" path="sources/base">
```

```
<copyfile dest="README" src="README"/>
```

```
<copyfile dest="setup-environment" src="setup-environment"/>
```

```
</project>
```

```
<project remote="freescale" revision="dora" name="meta-fsl-arm-extra" path="sources/meta-fsl-arm-extra"/>
```

```
<project remote="freescale" revision="dora" name="meta-fsl-demos" path="sources/meta-fsl-demos"/>
```



# Yocto Project Build: i.MX Release Manifest

- `<remote fetch="git://git.yoctoproject.org" name="yocto" />`
- `<remote fetch="git://github.com/Freescale" name="freescale" />`
- `<remote fetch="git://git.openembedded.org" name="oe" />`
- `<remote fetch="git://git.freescale.com/imx" name="fsl-release" />`
- `<remote fetch="git://github.com/OSSystems" name="OSSystems"/>`
- 
- `<project remote="yocto" revision="bee7e3756adf70edaeabe9d43166707aab84f581" name="poky" path="sources/poky" />`
- `<project remote="yocto" revision="af392c22bf6b563525ede4a81b6755ff1dd2c1c6" name="meta-fsl-arm" path="sources/meta-fsl-arm" />`
- `<project remote="oe" revision="eb4563b83be0a57ede4269ab19688af6baa62cd2" name="meta-openembedded" path="sources/meta-openembedded" />`
- `<project remote="freescale" revision="6bc2400f3045e27dc1a4a65cb28bfb0e32403bb7" name="fsl-community-bsp-base" path="sources/base">`
  - `<copyfile dest="README" src="README" />`
  - `<copyfile dest="setup-environment" src="setup-environment" />`
- `</project>`
- `<project remote="freescale" revision="07ad83db0fb67c5023bd627a61efb7f474c52622" name="meta-fsl-arm-extra" path="sources/meta-fsl-arm-extra" />`
- `<project remote="freescale" revision="5a12677ad000a926d23c444266722a778ea228a7" name="meta-fsl-demos" path="sources/meta-fsl-demos" />`
- `<project remote="OSSystems" revision="fc3969f63bda343c38c40a23f746c560c4735f3e" name="meta-browser" path="sources/meta-browser" />`
- `<project remote="fsl-release" name="meta-fsl-bsp-release" path="sources/meta-fsl-bsp-release" revision="dora_3.10.17-1.0.0_GA">`
  - `<copyfile src="imx/tools/fsl-setup-release.sh" dest="fsl-setup-release.sh" />`
- `</project>`



# Project Build:

## Step 4 - Configure the build environment

- What are the supported boards?

i.MX Reference Boards	
i.MX 6Q	imx6qsabresd imx6qsabreauto
i.MX 6DualLite	imx6dlsabresd imx6dlsabreauto
i.MX 6Solo	imx6solosabresd imx6solosabreauto
i.MX 6SoloLite	imx6slevk
i.MX 6SX	imx6sxsabresd
i.MX53	imx53qsb
i.MX28	lmx28evk

```
$ MACHINE=imx6qsabresd source fsl-setup-release.sh -b build
```

This is your build environment, you can set a different name to reflect the configuration

# Yocto Project Build: Machine Configuration Files

- Imx6qsabresd.conf Example
- #@TYPE: Machine
- #@NAME: Freescale i.MX 6Q SABRE Smart Device
- #@SOC: i.MX6Q
- #@DESCRIPTION: Machine configuration for Freescale i.MX 6Q SABRE Smart Device
- require conf/machine/include/imx6sabresd-common.inc
- SOC\_FAMILY = "mx6:mx6q"
- KERNEL\_DEVICETREE = "imx6q-sabresd.dtb imx6q-sabresd-ldo.dtb "
- KERNEL\_DEVICETREE += "imx6q-sabresd-hdcp.dtb"
- UBOOT\_CONFIG ??= "sd"
- UBOOT\_CONFIG[sd] = "mx6qsabresd\_config,sdcard"
- UBOOT\_CONFIG[sata] = "mx6qsabresd\_sata\_config"

## Yocto Project Build: License Agreement

- Freescale releases packages on external mirror
- Proprietary packages are packaged as self-extracting binaries with our LAOPT27 EULA
- fsl-eula-unpack class will unpack based on acceptance of EULA
- Set-up environment will show EULA and record acceptance in local.conf
- Microsoft, AACPlus, AC3 not on mirror – only on extranet with moderated downloads (AACPlus is on freescale.com)
- **Do not set up i.MX Yocto Project unless you agree to the License terms**

# Yocto Project Build: Step 6 – Build an Image

```
$ bitbake fsl-image-test
```

What are some of the images available?

Target image	Description
core-image-minimal	Kernel image command prompt
core-image-sato	Kernel build with GUI
fsl-image-test	core-image-base plus Freescale test apps and multimedia
fsl-image-gui	X11 image with QT
fsl-image-x11	Freescale image x11 build with QT
fsl-image-fb	Freescale image Frame buffer
fsl-image-dfb	Freescale image Direct FB
fsl-image-weston	Freescale image Weston compositor using Wayland graphics

# Yocto Project Build: i.MX 6 Graphics Backend build

- Use the option `-e` to configure the different graphics backend

Graphics Backend	Command
X11	<code>MACHINE=imx6qsabresd source fsl-setup-release.sh -b build-x11 bitbake fsl-image-x11</code>
Frame Buffer	<code>MACHINE=imx6qsabresd source fsl-setup-release.sh -b build-fb <b>-e fb</b> bitbake fsl-image-fb</code>
DirectFB	<code>MACHINE=imx6qsabresd source fsl-setup-release.sh -b build-dfb <b>-e dfb</b> bitbake fsl-image-dfb</code>
Wayland with Weston compositor	<code>MACHINE=imx6qsabresd source fsl-setup-release.sh -b build-wayland <b>-e wayland</b> bitbake fsl-image-weston</code>

## Yocto Project Build: Step 7 - Deploy image on the target

- Build image resides in `<build>/tmp/ deploy/images/<machine>`
- Contents are
  - Uboot, kernel, device tree file and rootfs packages
  - sdcard image

```
$ cd tmp/deploy/images  
$ cat proc/partitions  
$ sudo dd if=fsl-image-test-imx6qsabresd.sdcard of=<sd card device> bs=1M && sync
```

# Yocto Project Build: Build and Deploy Uboot

```
$ bitbake u-boot-imx -c deploy
```

- Look in machine configuration for uboot options
- Default is SD boot, so no change needed for SD boot
- To change, add line to <build>/conf/local.conf
  - UBOOT\_CONFIG="**<boot\_config>**"

Uboot type	Local.conf
SD boot	UBOOT_CONFIG = "sd"
EIM NOR	UBOOT_CONFIG = "eimnor"
SPI NOR	UBOOT_CONFIG = "spinor"
SATA	UBOOT_CONFIG = "sata"
NAND	UBOOT_CONFIG = "nand"

# Yocto Project Build: Build and Deploy Kernel

```
$ bitbake linux-imx
```

- Freescale i.MX kernel recipes point defconfig to location in git tree
- Community kernel recipes use static defconfig
- Custom defconfig can be specified in local.conf

recipes-kernel/linux/linux-imx\_3.10.17/mx6/defconfig

Uboot type	Local.conf
Default config	FSL_KERNEL_DEFCONFIG = "imx_v7_defconfig"
Manufacturing image	FSL_KERNEL_DEFCONFIG = "imx_v7_mfg_defconfig"

## Yocto Project Build: Adding New Device Trees

1. Create device tree in kernel source arch/arm/boot/dts
2. Update machine configuration files with new name
  - Note that device tree source is extension dts
  - Binary device tree is extension dtb
    - `KERNEL_DEVICETREE = "<new device tree.dtb>"`
3. Build kernel
  - `bitbake -c compile -f linux-imx`
  - `bitbake -c deploy -f linux-imx`
  - New device tree should be in `tmp/deply/images/<machine>`
4. Update uboot
  - Change the `fdt_file` parameter to the new device tree.dtb

# Yocto Project Build: Building QT5 Demo

QT5 on 3.10.17-1.0.0\_GA is provided as demo only.

The following are directions to setup, build and execute for cinematic experience.

- Run qt5 setup from release layer

```
source sources/meta-fsl-bsp-release/imx/meta-fsl-qt5/tools/fsl-qt5-setup-demo.sh
```

- Build X11, FB or Wayland QT5 image – on

```
bitbake fsl-image-x11-qt5
```

```
bitbake fsl-image-fb-qt5
```

```
bitbake fsl-image-weston-qt5
```

- Start cinematic experience for each backend

- Frame buffer

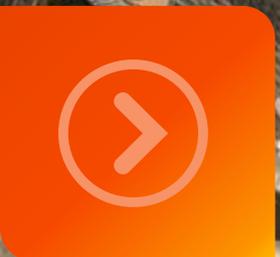
```
Qt5_CinematicExperience -platform eglfs -plugin evdevtouch:/dev/input/event0
```

- Wayland

```
Qt5_CinematicExperience -platform wayland-egl -plugin evdevtouch:/dev/input/event0 –fullscreen
```

- X11

```
Qt5_CinematicExperience -platform xcb -plugin evdevtouch:/dev/input/event0
```



# Yocto Project Debugging Tips

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Bitbake commands

bitbake command	Details
<code>bitbake -c cleanall &lt;component&gt;</code>	Cleans downloads and all cache entries for component. Cleans out all entries in working directory!
<code>bitbake -c cleansstate &lt;component&gt;</code>	Cleans cache but does not remove the download entry. Cleans out all entries in working directory!
<code>bitbake -c compile -f &lt;component&gt;</code>	Forces a recompile of a component. Use after making changes in working directory.
<code>bitbake -c configure -f &lt;component&gt;</code>	Forces a reconfigure – useful in kernel if defconfig is changed
<code>bitbake -c fetch &lt;component&gt;</code>	Fetches a component – useful for debugging fetch errors
<code>bitbake &lt;component&gt; -v</code>	Verbose output on command line (same as what is in the log)
<code>bitbake &lt;component&gt; -k</code>	Continue past build breaks until a dependency requires stopping
<code>bitbake &lt;component&gt; -c deploy -f</code>	Deploys a component to the rootfs with force – sometimes Yocto thinks a component is already deployed so this forces it
<code>bitbake &lt;component&gt; -g</code>	Lists a dependency tree for component
<code>bitbake &lt;image&gt; -c populate_sdk</code>	Generates an SDK script to reproduce the rootfs and build environment for non-Yocto Project build systems

## Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Preferred Providers

- Multiple recipes can provide same component
- Bitbake will fail asking which provider if it is not clear
- Use preferred providers in local.conf or layer.conf
  
- Community has kernel and uboot
- i.MX provides kernel and uboot
- Specify which one
  
- Examples to provide imx as provider
  - `PREFERRED_PROVIDER_u-boot_mx6 = "u-boot-imx"`
  - `PREFERRED_PROVIDER_virtual/kernel_mx6 = "linux-imx"`

## Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Preferred Versions

- Multiple versions of components in different layers
- Build will pick up the highest version unless stated in local.conf.
- Used to designate specific versions of components to build
- **Examples:**
  - `PREFERRED_VERSION_u-boot-imx_mx6 = "2013-04"`
  - `PREFERRED_VERSION_linux-imx_mx6 = "3.10.17-1.0.0"`
  - `PREFERRED_VERSION_imx-lib_mx6 = "3.10.17-1.0.0"`
  - `PREFERRED_VERSION_imx-test_mx6 = "3.10.17-1.0.0"`

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: SoC extensions

- To make target specific changes to:
  - System on chip (SoC) family like i.MX 6 Series, i.MX 6Q or i.MX 6SL
  - Machine-like i.MX 6Q SABRE SD or i.MX 6SLEVK
  - Recipes can limit builds to a specific SoC family, SoC or boards
  - Within recipes, settings or tasks can be limited by SoC family, SoC or boards.
- SOC\_FAMILY = "mx6:mx6sl"
- Examples between SoC families
  - PREFERRED\_PROVIDER\_u-boot\_mx6 = "u-boot-imx"
  - PREFERRED\_PROVIDER\_u-boot\_mx5 = "u-boot-fslc"
- Examples between boards, sololite has no vpu
  - DEPENDS\_mx6q = "virtual/kernel imx-lib imx-vpu"
  - DEPENDS\_mx6sl = "virtual/kernel imx-lib"

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Recipe Contents

Syntax	Description
LICENSE	State the license of the component
LIC_FILES_CHKSUM	md5sum to verify the license file for component, md5sum COPYING
DESCRIPTION	Description of the component being built
inherit	Inherits classes for additional features
include recipes-<>/<comp>/<comp>.inc	Include .inc files (can exist in other layers) to minimize duplication in recipe. If not found build might continue
require recipes-<>/<comp>/<comp>.inc	Recipe requires this include. If not found build will stop
DEPENDS = <component>	Forces the component to be built before this component for this recipe is built
S = "\${WORKDIR}/<dir>	Change when path name of expanded source package differs from component

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Recipe Contents

Note any of these can be specific to SoC by adding `_<soc>`

Syntax	Description
<code>SRC_URI</code>	Specifies git or package download location. Can add patches using <code>file://&lt;patch name&gt;</code> . For git source must specify branch name
<code>SRC_URI[md5sum] = "&lt;md5sumhash&gt;"</code> <code>SRC_URI[shamd5sum] = "&lt;shamd5sumhash&gt;"</code>	Used to verify if the package matches what recipe expects <code>md5sum &lt;package&gt;</code> generates <code>&lt;md5sumhash&gt;</code> <code>sha256sum &lt;package&gt;</code> generates <code>&lt;sha256sum&gt;</code>
<code>SRC_REV</code>	For git source, specifies which commit to use <code>SRC_REV="\$AUTOREV"</code> means tip of branch
<code>COMPATIBLE_MACHINE="&lt;soc&gt;"</code>	SOC is defined in the machine configuration and limits recipe to specific soc or machine versions.
<code>FILES_\${PN} += "/&lt;dir&gt;"</code> <code>FILES_\${PN}-dbg += "/&lt;dir&gt;/.debug"</code>	Components must specify if they build binaries to put on rootfs. If missing, build will warn about files built but not installed

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Makefiles

Bitbake knows how to build most makefiles.

- Sometimes makefiles set user environments that conflict with Yocto Project build environment setting \$CC. Use recipes to override conflicts in do\_compile or do\_configure
- Some components use auto tools, so include this line in recipes for those components.
  - inherit autotools pkgconfig
- Some components require additional flags, use EXTRA\_OECONF in recipe to set.
- Check sources/poky/meta/conf/bitbake.conf for common variables to use in recipes.

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Add packages

## Three options:

1. local.conf – Add CORE\_IMAGE\_EXTRA\_INSTALL  
CORE\_IMAGE\_EXTRA\_INSTALL += “ <pkg1> <pkg2> “
2. Add package to the image recipes under IMAGE\_INSTALL
3. Create a package group for a set of multiple packages and add package group to the image recipe

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Debugging

- Yocto has multiple tasks that it runs.
- Each task has a log output in the component working directory
  - log.do\_<task> shows output of task
  - run.do\_<task> shows content of task
- Yocto Working directory
  - Example: Kernel working directory
    - <build-dir>/tmp/work/imx6qsabresd-poky-linux-gnueabi/linux-imx/3.10.17-r0/
    - Log output -- <build-dir>/tmp/work/imx6qsabresd-poky-linux-gnueabi/linux-imx/3.10.17-r0/temp
  - Kernel dependent components will go into machine working directories.
  - Non-Kernel dependent components will go the cortexa9 working directories.

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Toolchains

- Yocto Project updates the toolchains on each release.
- Can switch to last one by setting `GCC_VERSION`
- Try setting `GCC_VERSION` in `local.conf` to previous version
  - `GCC_VERSION = "4.7"`
- Hardware Floating Point is Default
  - `DEFAULTTUNE_mx6 ?= "cortexa9hf-neon"`
- To change to software floating point set in `local.conf`
  - `DEFAULTTUNE_mx6 = "cortexa9-neon"`
- **Notes:**
  - Any changes to toolchain require a clean build.
  - Only hardware floating point binaries get full test before release.

## Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Graphics

- Four graphics backends supported – X11, FB, DFB and Wayland
- Do not mix builds. Set up each in separate build directories.
- Each backend is setup with a different set of DISTRO\_FEATURES.
- Each of these backends conflict with each other.
- Many recipes check DISTRO\_FEATURES to determine how to build, so it must be set in the local.conf.
- Use the fsl-setup-release.sh to set the local.conf with the correct DISTRO\_FEATURES.

# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Reducing Build Time

- Share the download folder
  - In local.conf
  - DL\_DIR = “<directory path>”
  - Multiple builds will share common downloads, reducing disk space and improving speed
- Share the state folder
  - SSTATE\_DIR = “<directory path>”
  - Multiple builds will share state of previous builds to reduce build time. For example, will not rebuild toolchain.
- Keep track of the tmp/deploy/images contents.
- Multiple builds will generate new images and increase disk space usage.



# Yocto Project Debugging Tips: Assistance

Community Email

[meta-freescale@yoctoproject.org](mailto:meta-freescale@yoctoproject.org)

<https://lists.yoctoproject.org/listinfo/meta-freescale>

i.MX Community

<https://community.freescale.com/community/imx/content>

Click on Yocto Project tab





# Freescale Manufacturing Tool

# Freescale Manufacturing Tool: Details

- Firmware of MfgTools needs 3 parts from Yocto Project build
  - initramfs.tar.gz – includes components mtd-utils, sfdisk, kobs-ng, tar, mkfs.vfat and mkfs.ext3
  - Uboot –auto detects boots from storage media or usb serial recovery
  - Kernel – Must use the imx\_v7\_mfg\_defconfig to build
- Freescale i.MX provides an image to build the initramfs.
  - bitbake fsl-image-manufacturing

## Installation:

- Copy 3 files to mfgtools\Profiles\Linux\OS Firmware\firmware
- Change mfgtools's ucl.xml to update file name

# Freescale Manufacturing Tool: Kernel Configuration

## Manufacturing Install defconfig key section

```
CONFIG_USB_GADGET=y
# CONFIG_USB_ZERO is not set
# CONFIG_USB_AUDIO is not set
# CONFIG_USB_ETH is not set
# CONFIG_USB_G_NCM is not set
# CONFIG_USB_GADGETFS is not set
# CONFIG_USB_FUNCTIONFS is not set
CONFIG_USB_MASS_STORAGE=y
CONFIG_FSL_UTP=y
# CONFIG_USB_G_SERIAL is not set
# CONFIG_USB_MIDI_GADGET is not set
# CONFIG_USB_G_PRINTER is not set
# CONFIG_USB_CDC_COMPOSITE is not set
# CONFIG_USB_G_ACM_MS is not set
# CONFIG_USB_G_MULTI is not set
# CONFIG_USB_G_HID is not set
# CONFIG_USB_G_DBGP is not set
# CONFIG_USB_G_WEBCAM is not set
```



[www.Freescale.com](http://www.Freescale.com)