PN7150 BeagleBone Black SBC kit quick start guide

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Document information

Information	Content
Keywords	OM5579, PN7150, BeagleBone, NFC, P2P, card emulation, Linux, Android
Abstract	This document gives a description on how to get started with the OM5579 PN7150 NFC controller SBC kit on BeagleBone Black platform.



1 Revision history

Revisior	n history	
Rev	Date	Description
1.3	20210614	Moved to OM5579 because of OM5578 discontinuation
1.2	20180725	Updated weblinks
1.1	20170222	Updated demo images weblinks
1.0	20150518	First official release version

2 Introduction

This document gives a description on how to get started with the OM5579 PN7150 NFC controller SBC kit on BeagleBone Black platform. This document provides a step by step guide to the installation procedure of the hardware and the software. Finally, it shows PN7150 NFC controller functionalities through demonstration application.

OM5579/PN7150 demonstration kit replaces previous OM5578/PN7150 demonstration kit now discontinued.

2.1 OM5579/PN7150BBB demo kit

OM5579/PN7150BBB kit is a high performance fully NFC-compliant expansion board for BeagleBone Black (refer to [1] for more details). It meets compliance with Reader mode, P2P mode and card emulation mode standards. The board features an integrated high-performance RF antenna to insure high interoperability level with NFC devices.

The demo kit is comprised of a PN7150 NFC controller board, a dedicated interface board, and an NFC sample card.



The demo kit is fully described in UM10935 document [5].

2.2 Linux driver support

PN7150 NFC controller is supported under GNU/Linux system using the NXP Linux libnfc-nci software stack delivered through public GitHub repository <u>https://github.com/</u><u>NXPNFCLinux/linux_libnfc-nci</u> (for more details, refer to AN11697 [2]).

2.3 Android driver support

PN7150 NFC controller is supported from the official Android Open Source Project (refer to [4] for more details) with the addition of dedicated patches (refer to AN11690 [3]).

3 Quick startup on BeagleBone

3.1 Required items

- BeagleBone Black [1]
- MicroSD card of at least 4 Gb (8 Gb for Android demo image)

• 5 V adapter to power the BeagleBone (<u>Note</u>: Micro USB cable does not provide the 5 V required by the antenna supply of the OM5579/PN7150BBB board. Without it, no RF field can be generated by the PN7150).

- USB keyboard
- USB mouse
- USB Hub to connect both mouse and keyboard to the BeagleBone
- HDMI cable to connect to a Monitor / TV
- Computer (running Windows, Linux or Mac OS X) for MicroSD card installation
- BeagleBone demo image file (see [5])

3.2 Hardware setup

First of all, assemble the PN7150 NFC controller board with the BeagleBone interface board.



Then stacked together the boards with the BeagleBone.

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3.3 Software setup

Prepare a MicroSD card, with the downloaded BeagleBone demo image (see [5]), following the installation guidelines. First extract the ".img" file from the archive, then flash it on the microSD card according to below guidelines.

3.3.1 On Windows

Insert the MicroSD card into your computer (note the device drive letter), and using Win32 Disk Imager, write the image into it:

Image File	Device
C:/Temp/NXP-NCI_v1.0.0_BBB_Demoboard.img	[D:\] 🔻
Copy MD5 Hash:	
Progress	
Version: 0.9.5 Cancel Read Write	Exit

3.3.2 On Linux

Insert the MicroSD card into your computer and determine the device node assigned to it (ignore the device number; e.g. /dev/sdb, not sdb1):

```
$ sudo dmesg | tail -20
```

```
$ sudo dmesg | tail -20
[95300.848154] usb 2-1: new high-speed USB device number 33 using ehci-
pci
[95300.983859] usb 2-1: New USB device found, idVendor=14cd, id
Product=6d00
[95300.983872] usb 2-1: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=3,
SerialNumber=2
[95300.983880] usb 2-1: Product: USB 2.0 SD/MMC READER
[95300.983888] usb 2-1: Manufacturer: SDMMC M121
[95300.983895] usb 2-1: SerialNumber: 800340070270
[95300.984593] usb-storage 2-1:1.0: USB Mass Storage device detected
[95300.984882] scsi18 : usb-storage 2-1:1.0
[95301.985555] scsi 18:0:0:0: Direct-Access USB 2.0 SD/MMC Reader PQ:
0 ANSI: 0 CCS
[95301.986856] sd 18:0:0:0: Attached scsi generic sg2 type 0
[95301.988277] sd 18:0:0:0: [sdb] Attached SCSI removable disk
Figure 5. Identifying device number under Linux
```

Then, unmount the device node using following command:

sudo umount /dev/devicenode

Finally flash the image to the device node using following command:

sudo dd if=path to image file.img of=/dev/devicenode bs=1M

3.3.3 On MAC OS X

Using PiFiller (see <u>https://learn.adafruit.com/beaglebone-black-installing-operating-</u><u>systems/mac-os-x</u>), select the image file then insert the MicroSD card into your computer to flash it.

3.4 Linux NFC demo application

3.4.1 Application details

The demo application is part of the Linux libnfc-nci stack available on public GitHub repository <u>https://github.com/NXPNFCLinux/linux_libnfc-nci</u>. The related source code can then be found there (more details in document AN11697 [2]).

3.4.2 Starting Linux NFC demo

Insert the MicroSD card in the BeagleBone. Connect HDMI Display, mouse and keyboard via the USB Hub. Finally supply the BeagleBone using 5 V adapter.



The BeagleBone boots and displays the bone-debian GUI:

Figure 6. Bone-debian GUI

Open a terminal and browse to the Linux libnfc-nci stack directory (refer to Section 2.2 for more details about the Linux NFC software stack).

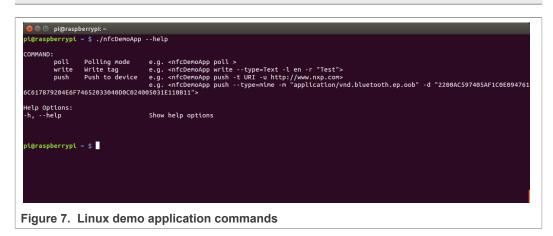
\$ cd ~/linux libnfc-nci

The application requires parameters to run:

```
$ ./nfcDemoApp <OPTIONS>
```

You can get the parameters details by launching the application help menu:

```
$ ./nfcDemoApp --help
```



The demo application offers 3 modes of operation:

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- **Polling**: continuously waiting for a remote NFC device (tag or peer device) and displays related information
- Tag writing: allows writing NDEF content to an NFC tag
- Device push: allows pushing NDEF content to a remote NFC peer device

3.4.2.1 Polling mode

When in this mode, the application displays information of any discovered NFC tags or remote NFC device.

It is reached starting the application with "poll" parameter:

😕 🖨 🗊 pi@raspberrypi: ~		
pi@raspberrypi ~ \$./nfcDemoAp	n noll	
	***************************************	*******************
##	NFC demo	##
######################################	Poll mode activated	######################################
	press enter to quit	
Waiting for a Tag/Device		
NFC Tag Found		
Туре :	'Type A - Mifare Ul'	
Record Found :		
	NDEF Content Max size : NDEF Actual Content size :	'868 bytes' '29 bytes'
	ReadOnly :	'FALSE'
	Type :	'URI'
	URI :	'http://www.nxp.com/demoboard/OM5577'
29 bytes of NDEF data received D1		
	6D 2F 64 65 6D 6F 62 6F 61 72 64	2F 4F 4D 35 35 37 37
NFC Tag Lost		
Waiting for a Tag/Device		

3.4.2.2 Tag writing mode

This mode allows writing data to an NFC tag. It is reached using "write" parameter:

\$./nfcDemoApp write <OPTIONS>

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😣 🔿 🐵 pi@raspberrypi: ~	
<pre>pi@raspberrypi ~ \$./nfcDemoApp writetype=Text -l e press enter to quit</pre>	
******	******
## NFC demo	##

## Write mode activate	
######################################	
NFC Tag Found	
Type : 'Type A - Mifare Ul' Record Found :	
NDEF Content Max size	: '137 bytes'
NDEF Actual Content si	
ReadOnly :	'FALSE'
Туре :	'URI'
URI :	'http://www.nxp.com/demoboard/om5577'
29 bytes of NDEF data received : D1	
01 19 55 01 6E 78 70 2E 63 6F 6D 2F 64 65 6D 6F 62 6F Write Tag OK	61 72 64 2F 6F 6D 35 35 37 37
Read back data Record Found :	
NDEF Content Max size	: '137 bytes'
NDEF Actual Content si	ze : '18 bytes'
ReadOnly :	'FALSE'
Туре :	'Text'
Text :	'hello world'
18 bytes of NDEF data received :	
D1	
01 0E 54 02 65 6E 68 65 6C 6C 6F 20 77 6F 72 6C 64 NFC Tag Lost	
Waiting for a Tag/Device	
watting for a rag/bevice	
Figure 9. Linux demo application tag	g writing mode

You can get more information about the message format using "-h" or "--help" parameter:

\$./nfcDemoApp write --help

3.4.3 Device push mode

This mode allows pushing data to a remote NFC device (e.g. an NFC phone). It is reached using "push" parameter:

\$./nfcDemoApp push <OPTIONS>

oi@raspberrypi ~ \$./nfc	DemoApp push -t URI -u http://www.nxp.com/de press enter to quit	moboard/0M5577	
¥#	NFC demo	##	
¥#	Push mode activated	##	
Naiting for a Tag/Device	!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!	*****************	
Device Four			
Push Suc Device Lost			
Vaiting for a Tag/Device			

You can get more information about the message format using "-h" or "--help" parameter:

\$./nfcDemoApp push --help

3.5 Android NFC demo

Insert the MicroSD card in the BeagleBone. Connect HDMI Display, mouse and keyboard via the USB Hub. Finally supply the BeagleBone using 5 V adapter.

After a few seconds Android boots up, NFC is then running, ready to read tags or interact with remote NFC device (e.g. NFC phone).

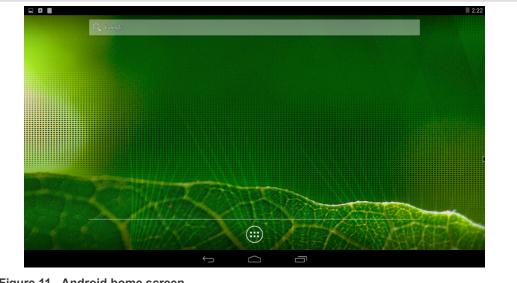


Figure 11. Android home screen

You can enable/disable the NFC function via "Settings/Wireless & Network/More..."

Airplane mode	
NFC Allow data exchange when the tablet touches another device	×
Android Beam Ready to transmit app content via NFC	
VPN	

Figure 12. Android "Setting/Wireless&Network" menu

Using provided NXP TagInfo and NXP TagWriter applications you can get information from discovered tag and write content.

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	APPS	WIDGETS							
							0		
	Browser	+ Calculator	Calendar	Clock	Dev Tools	Downloads	Email	Gallery	
	and a								
	Movie Studio	Music	People	Search	Settings	Speech Record	TagInfo	TagWriter	
	Mone Studio	Masic	- copic	oca un	occurgs	opecon necore	lugilio	raginitei	
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INFO	NDEF	EXTRA		тесн
IC manufacturer				
NXP Semiconductors				
IC type				
MIFARE Ultralight (MF0ICU1)				
NFC Forum NDEF-compliant tag				
				NKP
	ý ú			
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						2:12
	TagWriter				NXP	
	View Read and view content of an NFC-enabled item					
	Create, write and store Create, write and store an NFC data set					
	Copy Copy an NFC data set from an NFC-enabled item to another one					
*	Tools Commands for NFC-enabled item management					>
5	History Commands for NFC data set database management					>
M	Share an NFC data set with another device					
100	Scan QR Code Convert a QR Code to an NFC data set					
	← ·	$\widehat{}$	- -	₽ ₽		
e 15.	Android TagWriter application					

4 References

- [1] BeagleBone is a low-power open source hardware single-board credit-card-sized Linux computer that connects to the Internet and runs software such as Android and Ubuntu. With plenty of I/O and processing power for real-time analysis provided by a 720 MHz Arm processor-based SoC (System on Chip), BeagleBone can be complemented with cape plug-in boards to augment functionality. For more information visit http://beagleboard.org/bone
- [2] AN11697 PN71xx Linux software stack integration guidelines: <u>http://www.nxp.com/</u> <u>documents/application_note/AN11697.pdf</u>
- [3] AN11690 NXPNCI Android porting guidelines: <u>http://www.nxp.com/documents/</u> <u>application_note/AN11690.pdf</u>
- [4] Android is an open source software stack for a wide range of mobile devices and a corresponding open source project led by Google. For more information visit https://source.android.com/
- [5] BeagleBone Linux demo image: <u>https://www.nxp.com/lgfiles/updates/NFC/OM5578-PN7150S_BBB_Linux_demo_v1.2.zip</u> BeagleBone Android KitKat demo image: <u>https://www.nxp.com/lgfiles/updates/NFC/OM5578-PN7150S_BBB_AndroidKitKat_demo_v1.0.zip</u>

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